

ActivityPub, the Fediverse and Decentralized IDs

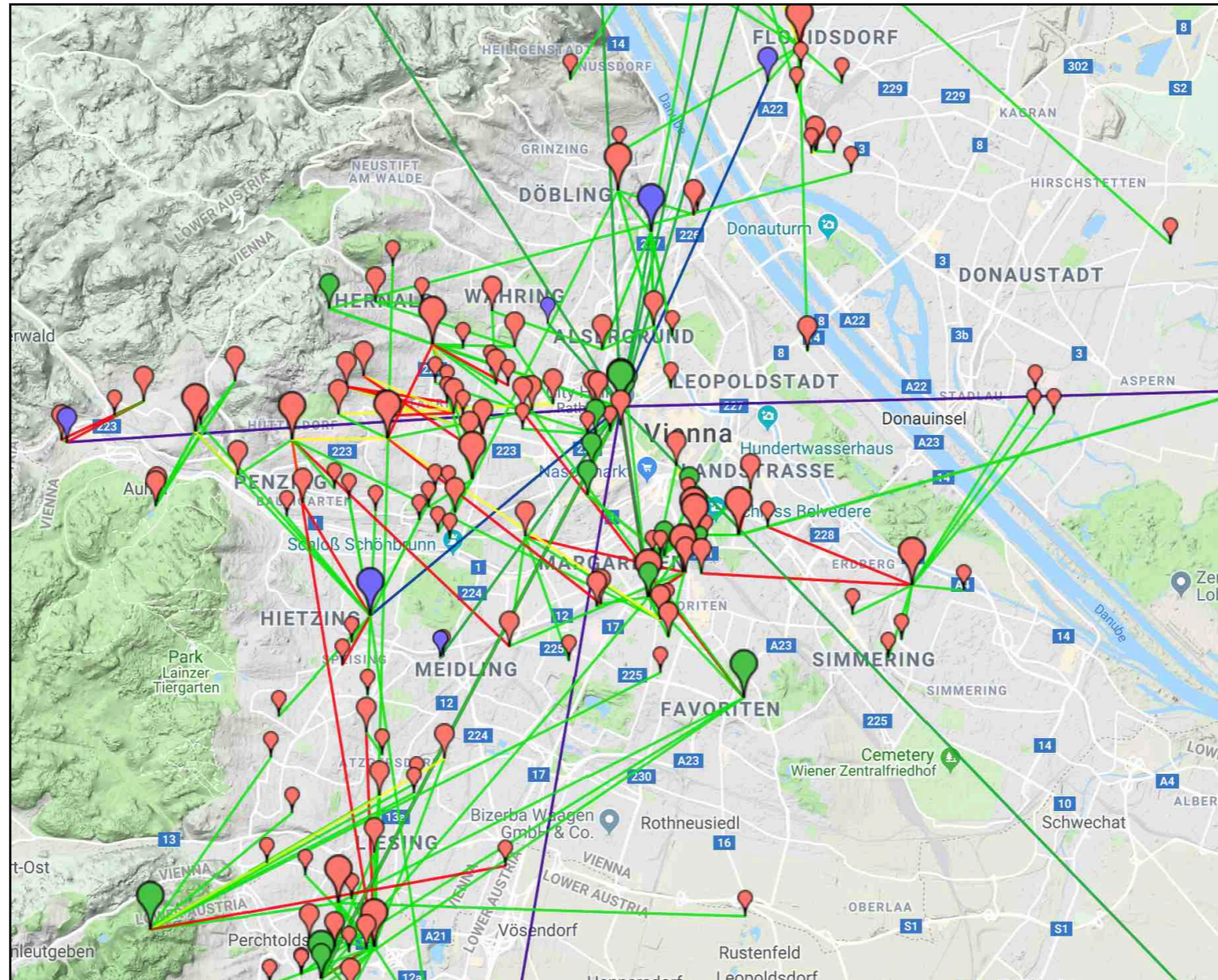
Paul Fuxjaeger
@cypherhippie@chaos.social
Wireless Battlemesh v12 2019 Paris

OPEN SOCIETY

NEEDS

OPEN COMMUNICATION

Funkfeuer.at



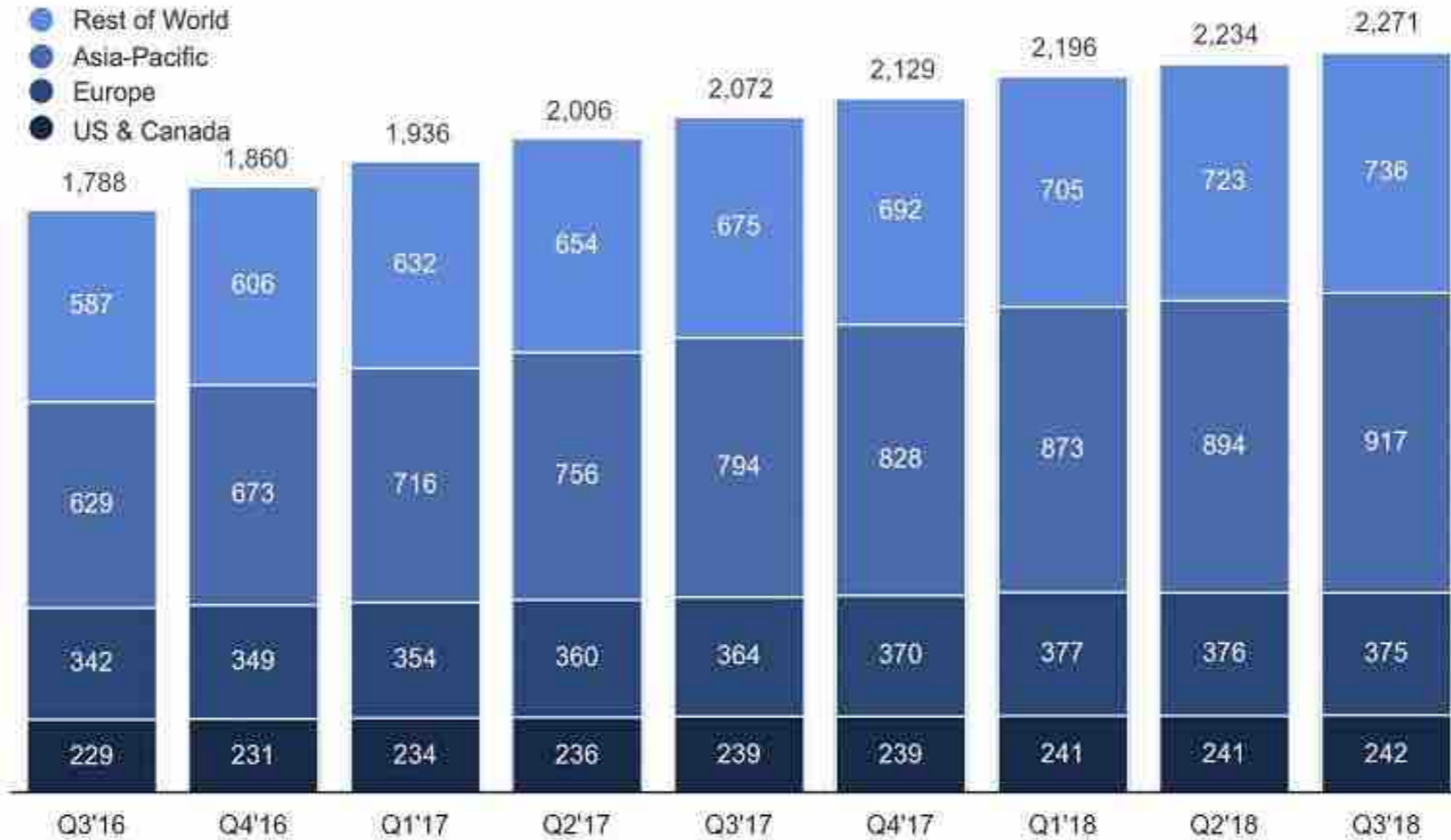
A OLSR-based mesh over Vienna with ~200 nodes

PLATFORM
ZOMBIE
APOCALYPSE

Monthly Active Users (MAUs)



















In Millions

- Rest of World
- Asia-Pacific
- Europe
- US & Canada



0 days since last **facebook** scandal

<https://the-federation.info>

Projects					
	Project	Nodes	Users	Website	Code
	Mastodon	2,711	2,126,748	joinmastodon.org	AGPLv3
	Pleroma	482	28,134	pleroma.social	AGPLv3
	PeerTube	322	11,291	joinpeertube.org	AGPLv3
	diaspora*	247	701,749	diasporafoundation.org	AGPLv3
	Matrix (Synapse)	239		matrix.org	Apache 2.0
	Write Freely	134	2,930	writefreely.org	AGPLv3
	Friendica	110	14,288	friendi.ca	AGPLv3
	Hubzilla	105	6,023	hubzilla.org	MIT
	PixelFed	61	8,785	pixelfed.org	AGPLv3
	Misskey	54	18	misskey.xyz	AGPLv3
	WordPress	29	130	wordpress.org	GPLv2
	ActivityRelay	27	19	git.pleroma.social/pleroma/relay	AGPLv3
	Funkwhale	21	1,588	funkwhale.audio	AGPLv3
	Plume	18	797	joinplu.me	AGPLv3
	Osada	7	81	zotlabs.com/osada	MIT
	Socialhome	7	1,032	socialhome.network	AGPLv3
	Prismo	5	173	gitlab.com/mbajur/prismo	AGPLv3
	GNU social	4	35	gnu.io/social	AGPLv3

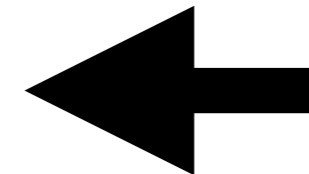


Lemmy - reddit clone for the fediverse

<https://github.com/dessalines/lemmy>

<https://the-federation.info>

Protocols		
Protocol	Nodes	Users
<u>activitypub</u>	3,840	2,197,189
<u>ostatus</u>	3,373	2,169,763
<u>diaspora</u>	464	718,452
<u>matrix</u>	235	
<u>zot</u>	117	6,133
<u>dfn</u>	109	14,256
<u>webmention</u>	15	76
<u>microformats</u>	1	1
<u>smtp</u>	1	17,978
<u>xmpp</u>	1	17,978
<u>micropub</u>	1	1
<u>vouch</u>	1	1



Mastodon Rocks!

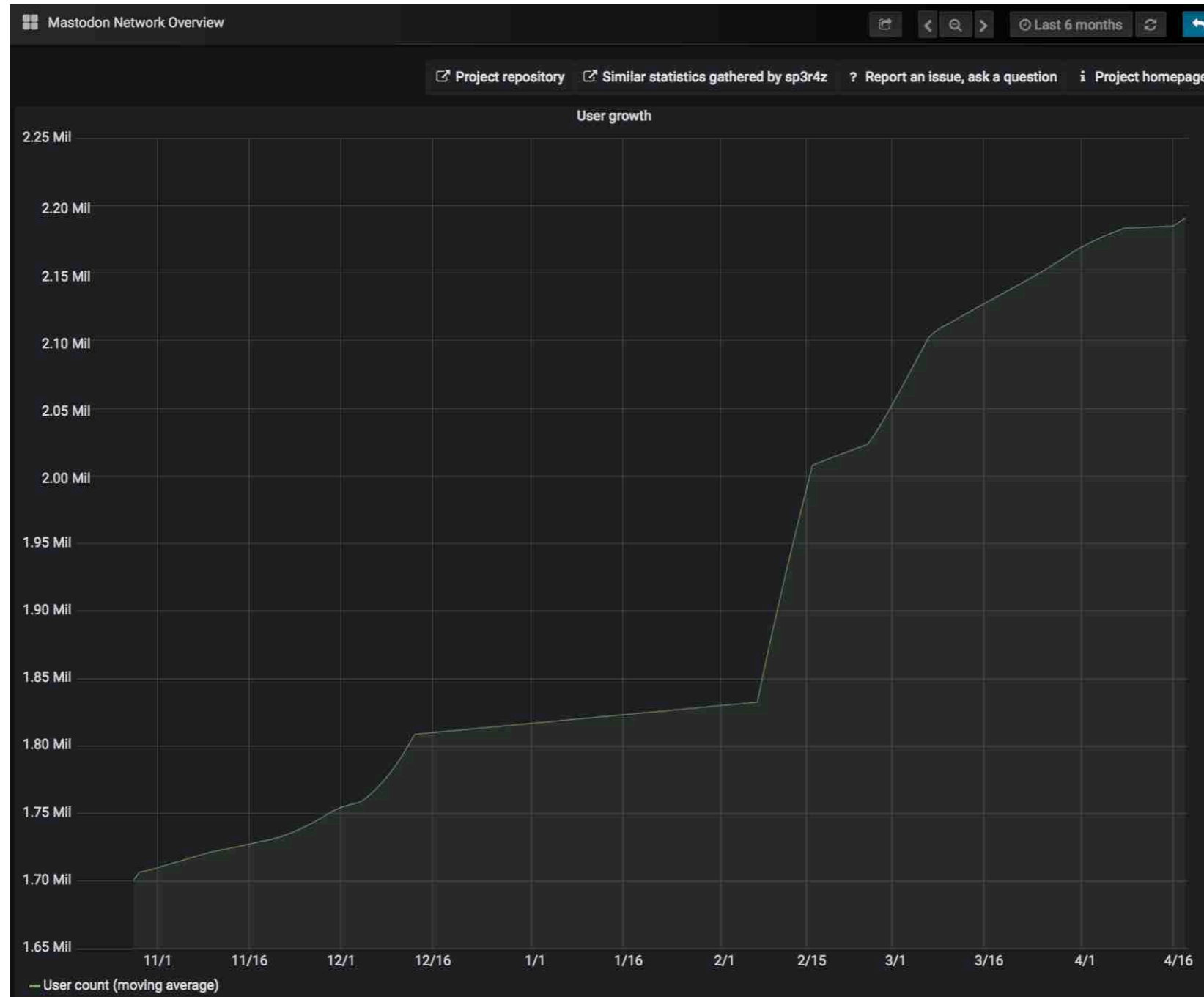
The image shows a screenshot of the Mastodon mobile application interface, divided into three main sections: a left sidebar, a central 'Home' feed, and a right 'Local timeline' feed.

Left Sidebar: Features a search bar, a profile card for '@cypherhippie' with an 'Edit profile' link, a text input field 'What's on your mind?' with a character count of 500, and a 'TOOT!' button. At the bottom is a large illustration of a mammoth's head.

Home Feed: Displays a list of posts. The top post is a boost by Christopher Lemmer Webber of a post by Dmitri Sotnikov (@yogthos@mastodo...) about a Mueller report and Instagram passwords. Below it is a post by Christopher Lemmer Webber (@cwebber...) discussing Fritz Lang's 'Metropolis'. The bottom post is another by Christopher Lemmer Webber about an RPG being canceled.

Local timeline: Shows posts from users in the local area. The top post is by ernstd (@ernstd) about family time. Below it is a post by Hex (@hexmasteen) about a hacker news article on Austrian internet anonymity. The bottom post is by phoenix (@phoenix) about a deleted Facebook account.

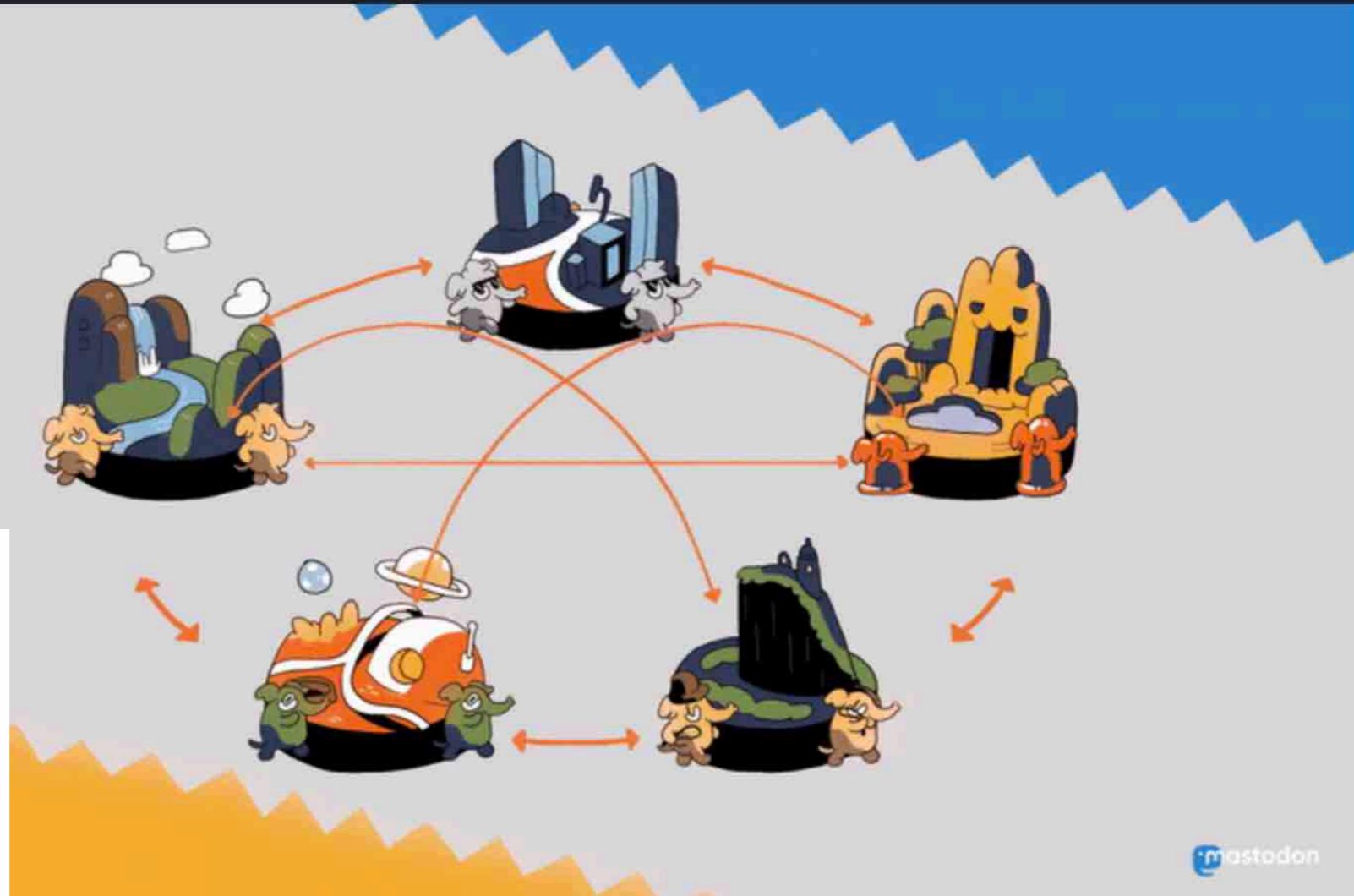
“User Growth”



<https://mnm.social>

Mastodon

Why ActivityPub is the future



Eugen Rochko

@gargron@mastodon.social

<https://blog.joinmastodon.org>

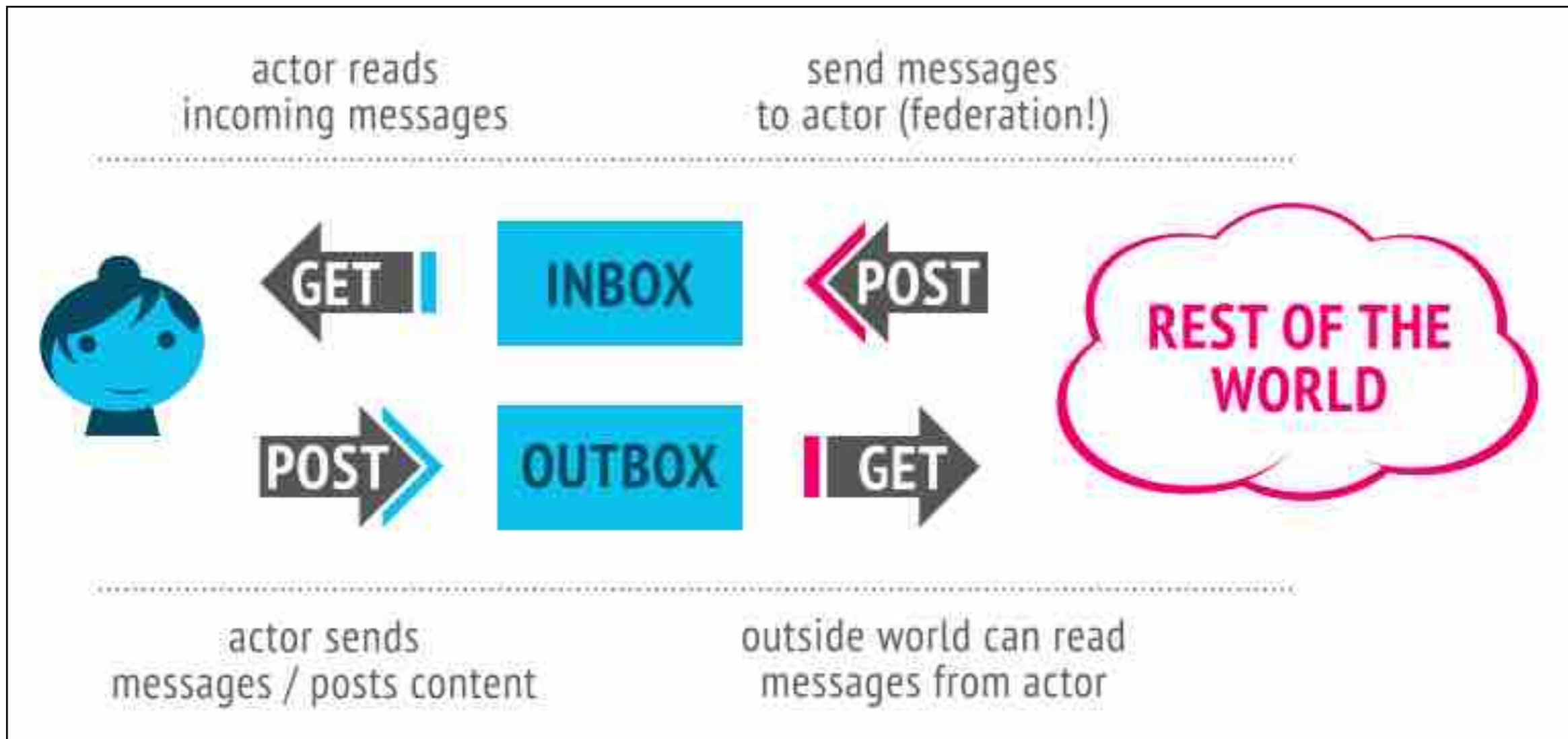


ActivityPub reaches W3C Recommendation status! Everybody party!

Christopher Allan Webber -- Tue 20 March 2018

<https://activitypub.rocks>

What is ActivityPub?



**Decentralized & Extensible
Social Networking Protocol**

“Inbox”

`https://<hostname>/users/<username>/inbox`

Read access is owner-only

Write access is public*

“Outbox”

`https://<hostname>/users/<username>/outbox`

Read access is public*

Write access owner-only

+ Basic vocabulary for activities, done by actors, on objects

Why JSON-LD?

This is a toot posted to inbox on server of a "following" actor:

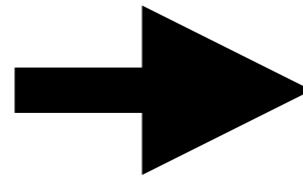
```
"@context": [
  "https://www.w3.org/ns/activitystreams",
  "https://w3id.org/security/v1",
  {
    "manuallyApprovesFollowers": "as:manuallyApprovesFollowers",
    "sensitive": "as:sensitive",
    "movedTo": {
      "@id": "as:movedTo",
      "@type": "@id"
    },
    "alsoKnownAs": {
      "@id": "as:alsoKnownAs",
      "@type": "@id"
    },
    "Hashtag": "as:Hashtag",
    "ostatus": "http://ostatus.org#",
    "atomUri": "ostatus:atomUri",
    "inReplyToAtomUri": "ostatus:inReplyToAtomUri",
    "conversation": "ostatus:conversation",
    "toot": "http://joinmastodon.org/ns#",
    "Emoji": "toot:Emoji",
    "focalPoint": {
      "@container": "@list",
      "@id": "toot:focalPoint"
    },
    "featured": {
      "@id": "toot:featured",
      "@type": "@id"
    },
    "schema": "http://schema.org#",
    "PropertyValue": "schema:PropertyValue",
    "value": "schema:value"
  }
],
```

```
"id": "http://node1/users/paul1/statuses/101823805578573700/activity",
"type": "Create",
"actor": "http://node1/users/paul1",
"published": "2019-03-27T17:32:50Z",
"to": [
  "https://www.w3.org/ns/activitystreams#Public"
],
"cc": [
  "http://node1/users/paul1/followers"
],
"object": {
  "id": "http://node1/users/paul1/statuses/101823805578573700",
  "type": "Note",
  "summary": null,
  "inReplyTo": null,
  "published": "2019-03-27T17:32:50Z",
  "url": "http://node1/@paul1/101823805578573700",
  "attributedTo": "http://node1/users/paul1",
  "to": [
    "https://www.w3.org/ns/activitystreams#Public"
  ],
  "cc": [
    "http://node1/users/paul1/followers"
  ],
  "sensitive": false,
  "atomUri": "http://node1/users/paul1/statuses/101823805578573700",
  "inReplyToAtomUri": null,
  "conversation": "tag:node1,2019-03-27:objectId=9:objectType=Conversation",
  "content": "<p>Hello Easterhegg 2019</p>",
  "contentMap": {
    "en": "<p>Hello Easterhegg 2019</p>"
  },
  "attachment": [],
  "tag": []
},
"signature": {
  "type": "RsaSignature2017",
  "creator": "http://node1/users/paul1#main-key",
  "created": "2019-03-27T17:32:50Z",
  "signatureValue": "Tnd3f8ip+4hHiKvG1IbihLt0ARymeD+CpbVejdNFMgSX0LaCYk9BTs4A2s"
}
```



Christopher Lemmer Webber
[@cwebber@octodon.social](mailto:cwebber@octodon.social)

Check out this Podcast!



<https://librelounge.org>









Welcome to the Mastodon Monitoring Project

We're here to monitor the Mastodon Network and offer publicly available and easily browsable metrics about Mastodon.

Check-out our [pretty dashboards](#) to start diving into the data.

If you want to get involved, report an issue or request a feature, please visit [our repository](#).

Biggest instances of the Mastodon network

Instance	Users	Statuses	Country	Last fetched on	Detailed dashboard
pawoo.net	535379	28244282	 Japan	2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
mastodon.social	312297	13430945	 Germany	2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
mstdn.jp	190728	48384719	 Japan	2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
switter.at	118232	2306642	 Austria	2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
humblr.social	97886	2793302		2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
mastodon.cloud	54222	2762673	 Germany	2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
friends.nico	48239	24021846	 Japan	2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
mastodon.xyz	20572	929470	 France	2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard
social.cloudfrancois.fr	20042	819	 France	1 year, 12 months ago	Go to dashboard
sinblr.com	18605	417933		2 minutes ago	Go to dashboard

[Browse all 6653 instances >](#)

<https://mnm.social>



Reflections: The ecosystem is moving

moxie0 on 10 May 2016

At Open Whisper Systems, we've been developing open source "consumer-facing" software for the past four years. We want to share some of the things we've learned while doing it.

As a software developer, I envy writers, musicians, and filmmakers. Unlike software, when they create something, it is really done — forever. A recorded album can be just the same 20 years later, but software has to change.

Software exists as part of an ecosystem, and **the ecosystem is moving**. The platform changes out from under it, the networks evolve, security threats and countermeasures are in constant shift, and the collective UX language rarely sits still. As more money, time, and focus has gone into the ecosystem, the faster the whole thing has begun to travel.

<https://signal.org/blog/the-ecosystem-is-moving/>

Facebook is a classic example of Metcalfe's law

Every new user connecting to other peers in the network (peer-to-peer) non-linearly increases the number of connections

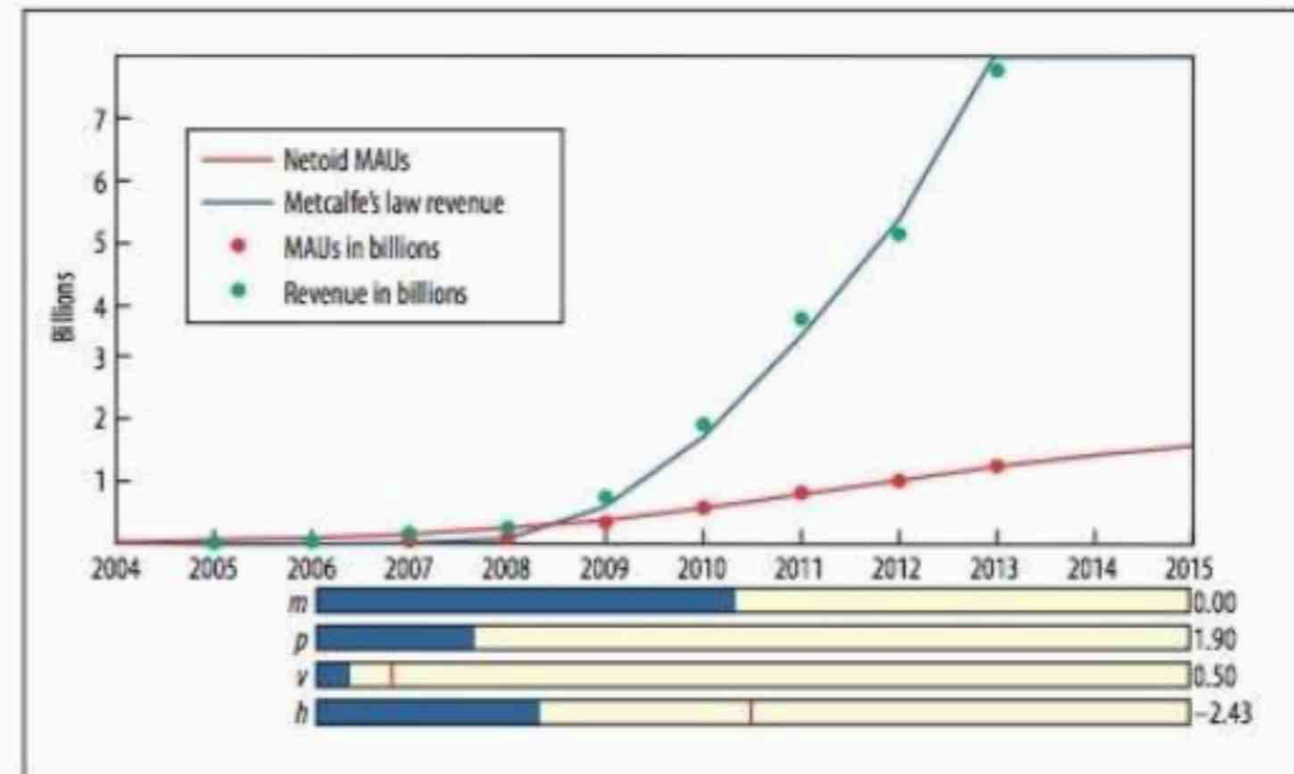


Figure 4. The netoid can be closely fitted to Facebook user growth data, measured in terms of monthly average users (MAUs), and Metcalfe's law can be closely fitted to Facebook's associated revenue data.



Rebooting the Web-of-Trust

Current Web-of-Trust

Executive Summary

In the last week of June 2019 unknown actors deployed a certificate spamming attack against two high-profile contributors in the OpenPGP community (Robert J. Hansen and Daniel Kahn Gillmor, better known in the community as "rjh" and "dkg"). This attack exploited a defect in the OpenPGP protocol itself in order to "poison" rjh and dkg's OpenPGP certificates. Anyone who attempts to import a poisoned certificate into a vulnerable OpenPGP installation will very likely break their installation in hard-to-debug ways. Poisoned certificates are already on the SKS keyserver network. There is no reason to believe the attacker will stop at just poisoning two certificates. Further, given the ease of the attack and the highly publicized success of the attack, it is prudent to believe other certificates will soon be poisoned.

This attack cannot be mitigated by the SKS keyserver network in any reasonable time period. It is unlikely to be mitigated by the OpenPGP Working Group in any reasonable time period. Future releases of OpenPGP software will likely have some sort of mitigation, but there is no time frame. The best mitigation that can be applied at present is simple: stop retrieving data from the SKS keyserver network.

<https://gist.github.com/rjhansen>

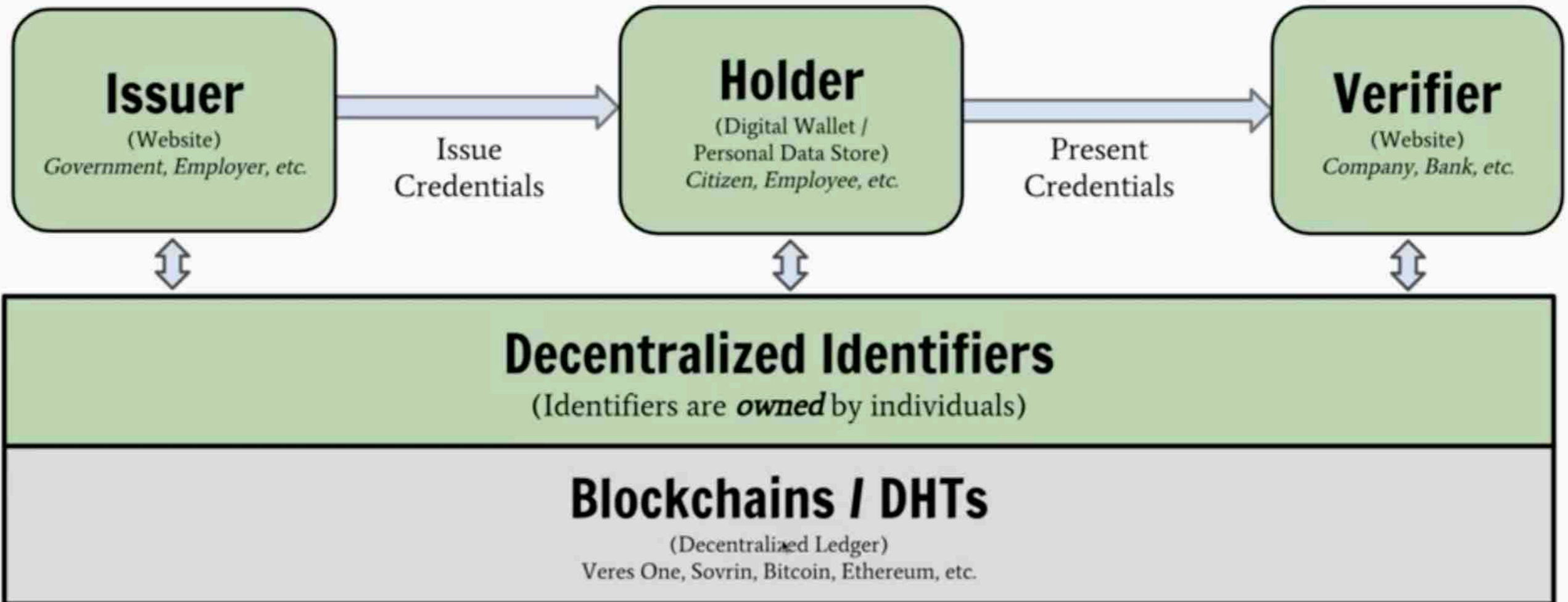
DID

Decentralized Identifier

did:sov:3k9dg356wdcj5gf2k9bw8kfg7a



Decentralized Identifiers



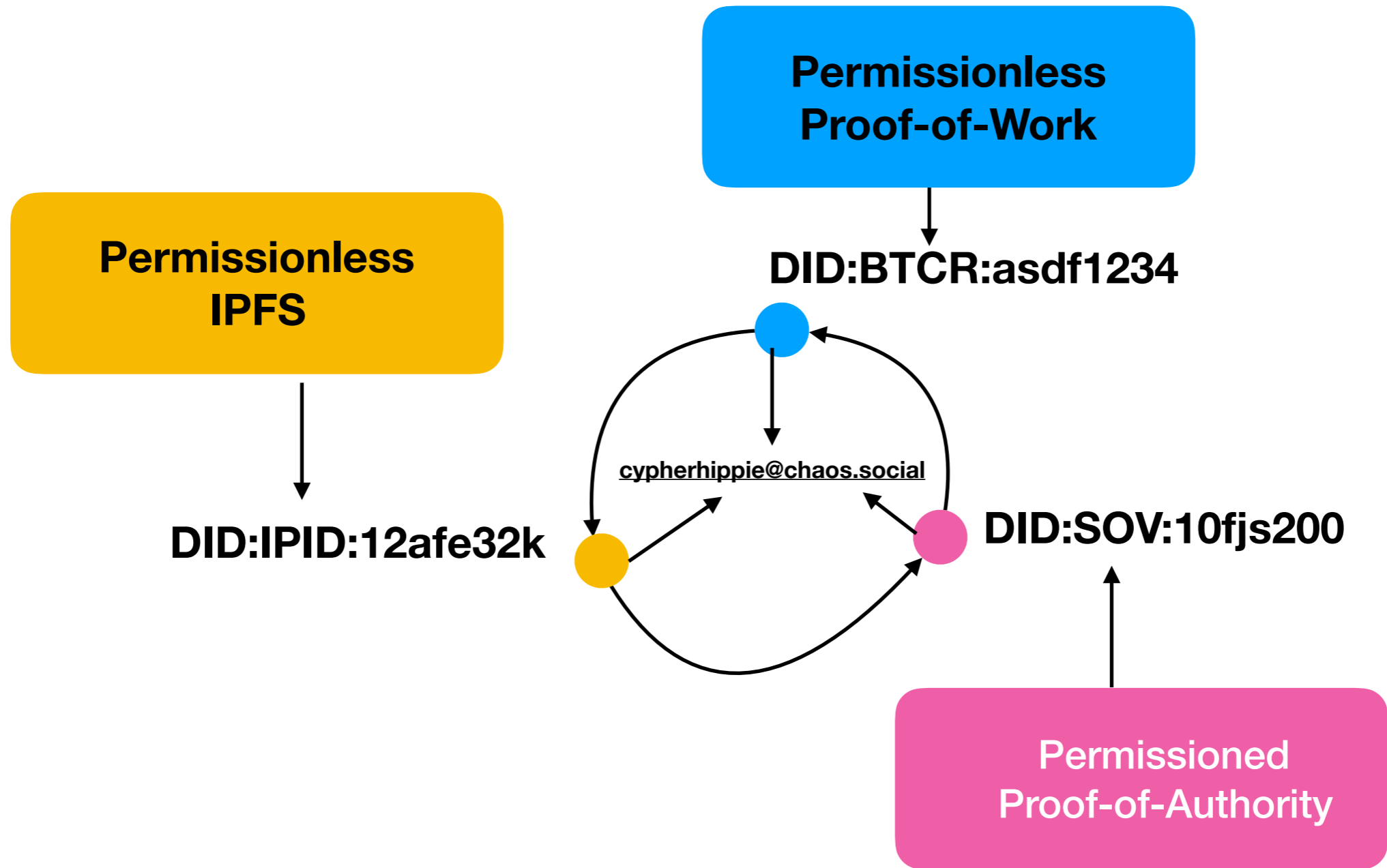
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/>



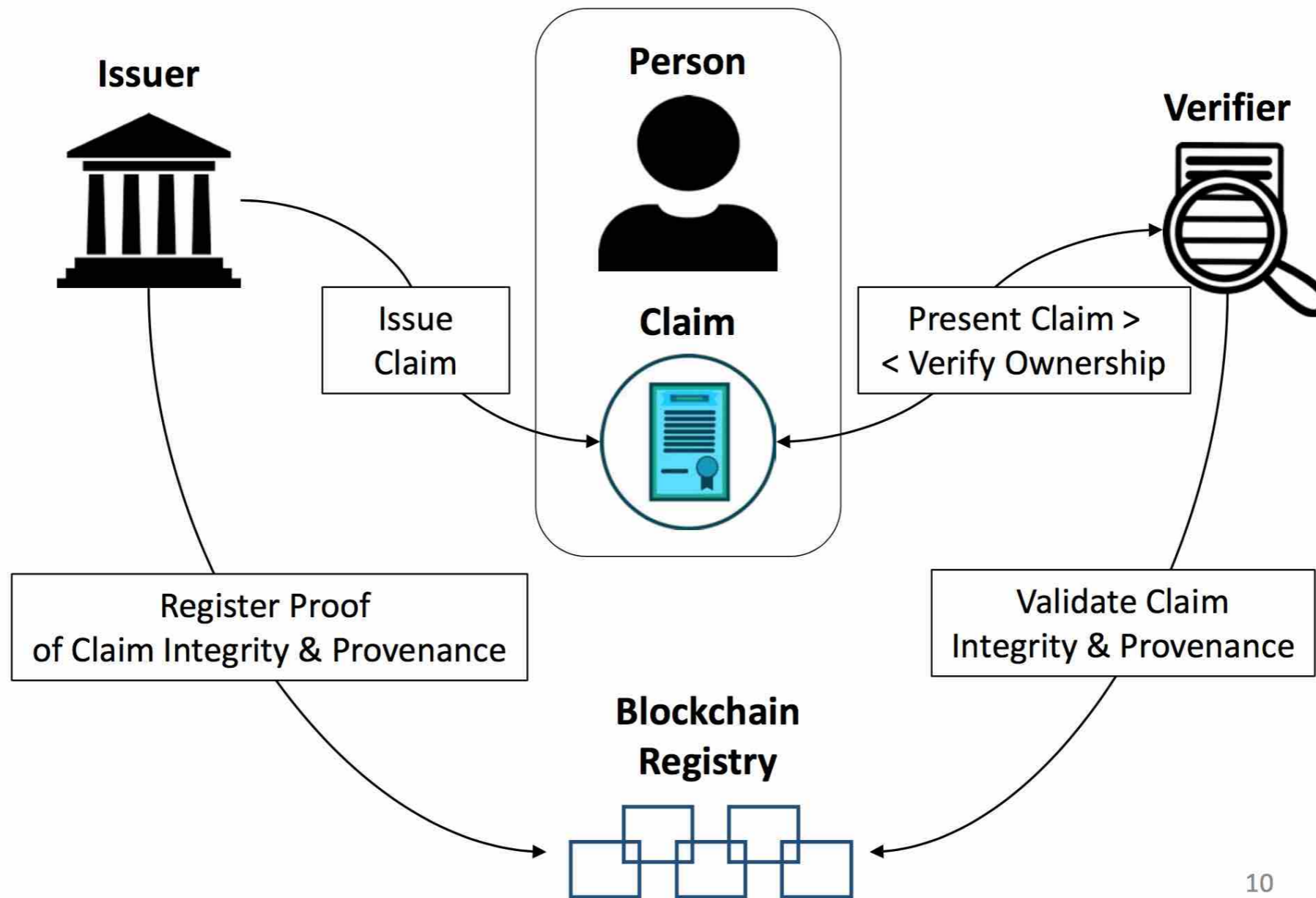
SSIMeetup.org

Method	DID Prefix
Sovrin	did:sov:
Veres One	did:v1:
uPort	did:uport:
Bitcoin	did:btcr:
Blockstack	did:stack:
ERC725	did:erc725:
IPFS	did:ipid:

DIDs are Agnostic to Ledger/Database



Verifiable Claims



There was a time when...

... we didn't have **Postal Addresses**

... we didn't have **Telephone Numbers**

... we didn't have **IP Addresses**

... we didn't have **Domain Names**

... we didn't have **Decentralized IDs**

...

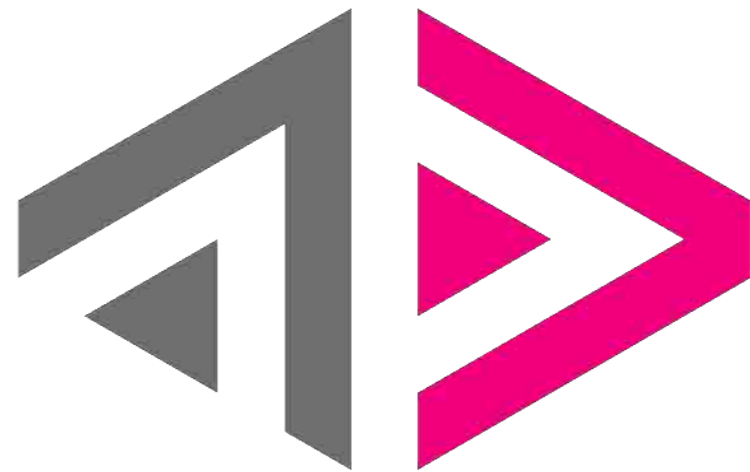
Technological Development



Technological Development

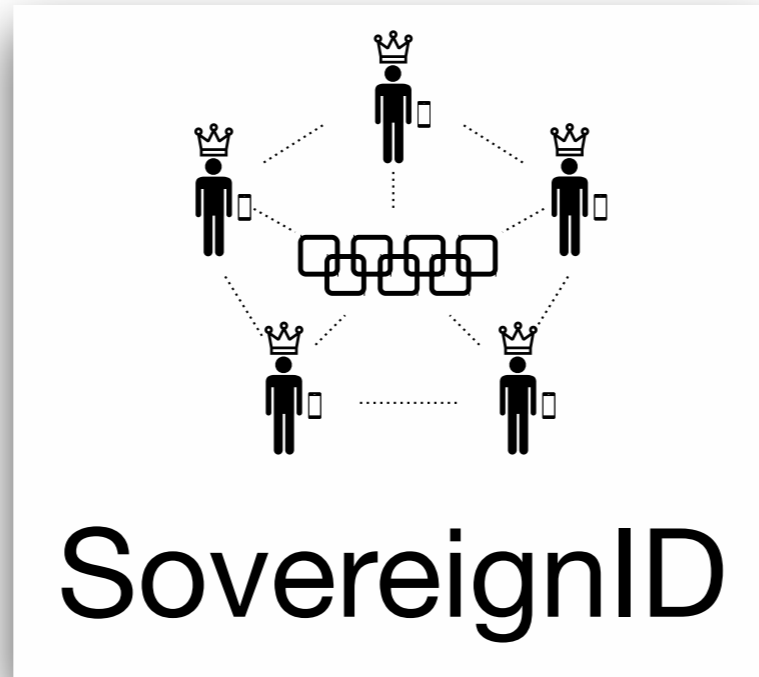


Our World Needs More



Activity Pub

Enthusiast



PERSONEN



Markus Sabadello

PERSONEN



Paul Fuxjäger

PERSONEN



Michael Pimmer